अगदगुरु राममद्राचार्य दिव्यांग विश्वविद्यालय चित्रकूट, छ०,५०

Jagadguru Rambhadracharya Divyanga University Chitrakoot, U.P



पी—एच0डी0 पाठ्यक्रम अनिवार्य प्रश्नपत्र

(Core Paper)

शोध निदेशालय

सत्र : 2021-22

Ph.D Course Work 2021-22

Compulsory Paper

Research Methodology, Ethics and Computer Application

Paper-I (a)

Research Methodology, Ethics

Unit-I Introduction

Meaning. Concept, Nature, Steps, Types and Characteristic of research. Scientific Inquiry

Philosophical and Sociological foundations of research, Interdisciplinary approach and its implications in various research area.

Unit-II Method of Research

Qualitative and quantitative methods of research like Historical, case study. Ethnography, Expose facto, documentary and content analysis. Survey (Normative, descriptive, evaluative etc) field and laboratory experimental studies.

<u>Unit-III</u> Development of research proposal:

Research proposal and its elements.

Formulation of research problem- criteria of sources and definition.

Development of objectives and characteristics of objectives.

Hypothesis (if applicable) and other applications.

Styles of referencing bibliography, citation indexing

Unit-IV Research ethics

- -Research and publication ethics: Definition, introduction and importance.
- -Ethics with respect to science and research.
- -Intellectual honesty and research integrity.
- Scientific misconducts: Falsification, Fabrication and Plagiarism.

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References

- Kothari, C.K (2004), Research Methodology- Methods and Techniques (New Age International, New Delhi)
- 2. Best, J.W (1995) and kahen J.V. Research in Education. Prentice Hall of India Pvt. Ltd, New Delhi.
- 3. Jain, Satish: (1990) "Introduction to computer science and basic programming." BPB Publications, New Delhi. 1990.
- 4. P. Chaddah, (2018) Ethics in competitive Reseach: Do not get scooped; do not get plagiarisd, ISBN-978-9387450865
- 5. Research Methods in Applied Setting; An integrated Approach to Design and Analysis by Inffrity. A Gliner; Geroge A Morge n Laworence Erlbarum Associates, 2000. Jeffray

Computer Application

Unit-I_ Basic Knowledge of Computer:

- Definition of computer, blockdiagram of computers, classification of computers,
- 1.2 Number Systems and binary algebra role of computer in education and research,
- 1.3 component of computer hardware CPU, Monitor, Keyboard, mouse, etc.,
- **1.4** Software—meaning of OS (operation system).
- 1.5 OS in modern trends, functions of an OS.

Unit II: Computer Application for Research

- 2.1 Word processing: Word Introduction of word processor, creating & saving documents, saving word files in a valid path folder, header and footer, foot notes.
- 2.2 Data processing: Introduction to excel, need of spreadsheet, editing worksheet, using links, applying different views, types of functions
- 2.3 Graphical processing, making charts of data, inserting pictures and objects in the excel sheet and word file.
- 2.4 Power Point introduction of slides, speaker notes, media clips, graphs, pictures, web pages, hyperlink, adding different kind slides, working with Power Point, inserting text objects, formatting text.
- 2.5 Use of web tools for research, Use of graphical software, Use of multimedia tools, Internet — introduction, evaluating internet resources: authority, accuracy and objectivity. Brief note on e-books and virtual library, UGC info net, what is Plagiarism and how to avoid it?

References

- Rajaram V. (1996), Fundamentals of computers, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi.
- Sanders D.H. (1981), Computer Today, McGraw Hill, New York.
- Sinha P.K. (1992), computer Fundamentals, BPB Publication, New Delhi
- Jain, Satish: (1990) "Introduction to computer science and basic programming."BPB Publications, New Delhi. 1990.

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